# FOOD & DINING



BEL URIBE/CHICAGO TRIBUNE PHOTOS; MARK GRAHAM/FOOD STYLIN rmer cheese that's flavored with lemon zest and vanilla. Judith's cheese pastries, from "A Treasury of Jewish Holiday Baking" by Marcy Goldman, have a filling of cream cheese and farmer cl

## Remembering Judith, 1st latkes

### Cheese pastries honor hero at the Hanukkah table

At the culinary heart of Hanukkah (which begins at sundown Tuesday) are foods fried in oil to commemorate the triumph of the Maccabees, who won back their sacred temple, and the miracle of the oil that burned for eight days.

But there's another Hanukkah story, not as well known, that shifts the culinary narrative to a brave woman and her killer cheese. This story from the Book of Judith explains why

dairy makes it onto the holiday table.
According to "The Interpreter's
Dictionary of the Bible," the Assyrian
leader Nebuchadnezzar sent one of
his generals, Holofernes, to destroy
the Jews of Bethulia, a town that
commanded access to the road to
Jerusalem. The plan was to seize the
spring at the foot of the mountain, so
the Jews would be deprived of their
water supply.

When the cisterns in the town were
empty, the people began to lose heart.
It seemed better to live as slaves than
to die in vain. One woman in town, a

beautiful widow named Judith, had

beautiful widow named Judith, had another plan.
She left Bethulia, dressed in festival garments to entice any man she might meet, and equipped with wine and food. The Assyrian guards — entranced by Judith's looks — opened the gates of the city and escorted her up the hill to the enemy camp.
Pleased by her appearance, her beauty and her wit, Holofernes invited Judith to a banquet in his tent. When his officers left him alone with her, the general was so charmed by her that he ate the salty cheese cakes she had

Mini ricotta latkes with sour cherry sauce.

with her wine. More cheese cakes, much more wine. Until he fell drunkenly asleep.

And then, Judith pulled out his sword, and cut off his head.

She left the camp without arousing suspicion, her maid carrying the head in a bag. When the army saw their general's head, they panicked and fled.

Because Judith saved the Jews from a death order, many Jews honor her by eating cheese and dairy dishes:

## Honoring Judith at Hanukkah

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rugelach, blintzes, cheesecake, cheese latkes, even sour cream on potato latkes.

"We used to have a cake that was made out of cheese, like a fried-cheese-type thing," says chef Laura Frankel, culinary director for Kosher Media International. Until the fried cheese tradition made it to Northern and Eastern Europe where they fried things in schmaltz (animal fat).

"Obviously, with kosher rules," Frankel explained, "you can't fry anything with cheese in schmaltz." Mixing dairy and meat is banned in Jewish dietary laws. "So they changed the cheese out for potatoes. It was something people ate a lot of, they were filling, they were plentiful."

This brings us to a shocking revelation. Though the original latkes were cheese latkes, the Ashkenazic Jews (who brought the latke to America) subbed potatoes.

And thus was born the latke that we all love today.

Peggy Wolff is a freelance writer.

#### Judith's cheese pastries

Prep: 1 hour, 45 minutes Chill: Overnight Cook: 25-30 minutes

Makes: 24 to 30 pieces

Adapted from "A Treasury of Jewish Holiday Baking" by Marcy Goldman, these pastries symbolize the cheese cakes that Judith served to Holofernes. Farmer cheese is a form of cottage cheese with most of the liquid pressed out, giving it a solid, crumbly texture.

### Cheese pastry dough: 2 1/2 cups flour

- cups ugar teaspoons baking powder sticks (1 cup) cold unsalted butter, cut into
- cup farmer cheese
- teaspoon fresh lemon juice teaspoon vanilla extract
- Filling:
- pound cream cheese pound farmer cheese cup sugar tablespoon flour teaspoon finely minced lemon zest
- teaspoon vanilla extract
- Topping:
- tablespoons melted butter Powdered sugar
- For the dough, sift the dry ingredients together in a large bowl; cut in the butter until the mixture resembles small crumbs. Blend in the farmer cheese to make a soft dough; then the lemon zest, lemon juice and vanilla. Wrap the dough in plastic; refrigerate overnight.
- 2 For the filling, cream the cream cheese, farmer cheese and sugar together in a bowl until blended. Stir in remaining ingredients. Refrigerate until ready to use.
- Heat oven to 350 degrees. On a lightly floured surface, divide the dough in half; roll each half into a 9-by-12-inch rectangle. Lightly brush each with 1 tablespoon melted butter.
- Spread half of the filling on each rectangle, leaving a 1-inch plain border all around. Fold in the 2 shorter ends on each rectangle. Beginning with the longer side, roll each piece into a log but stop halfway. Cut off the remaining half of each piece and repeat, making another log. Each portion of dough will make 2 narrow logs.
- 5 Brush the tops of the logs with the remaining 2 tablespoons melted butter. Chill 10 to 15 minutes.
- 6 Cut logs into 2-inch-wide pastries. Place on 2 parchment paper-lined baking sheets. Bake until tops are golden brown, 25 to 30 minutes. Cool slightly; dust with powdered sugar.

Nutrition information per serving (for 30 pieces): 179 calories, 12 g fat, 7 g saturated fat, 39 mg cholesterol, 15 g carbohydrates, 7 g sugar, 4 g protein, 124 mg sodium, 0 g fiber

#### buntz French toast casserole with blueberry sauce

Prep: 30 minutes Cook: 50-60 minutes

Makes: 6 to 8 servings

If you're a blintz lover but need an easy-to-prepare dish, this recipe shared by cookbook author Marlene Sorosky Gray makes a great choice. Hardly traditional, it combines the flavors of crusty French toast with the creaminess of a cheese blintz. It's great for a buffet because it stays warm for a long time. Serve with her blueberry sauce or a store-bought sauce.

- 12 slices sturdy white or egg bread, sliced, crusts removed 4 large eggs 3 egg whites 1 cup milk, whole or low-fat

- cup milk, whole or low-fat
  cup maple syrup
  cup orange julice
  ounces cream cheese, regular or low-fat, at room
  temperature
  cup ricotta, whole or low-fat
- cup small-curd cottage cheese, whole or low-fat
- large eggs cup sugar tablespoon vanilla extract Place bread in a single layer on a rimmed baking sheet.
- in a large bowl, whisk eggs, egg whites, milk, syrup and orange juice until blended. Pour over bread; turn slices over to coat both sides. Set aside.
- For the filling, place cream cheese, ricotta and cottage cheese in a food processor or a bowl of an electric mixe blend until smooth. Mix in eggs, sugar and vanilla.
- 4 Butter a 9-by-13-inch glass baking dish (or coat it with nonstick cooking spray). Arrange 6 slices of bread on the bottom. Spoon filling over and spread evenly. With a spatula, place remaining bread over filling. Cover and refrigerate 8 hours or overnight.
- 5 Heat oven to 350 degrees. Bake French toast until top is golden and casserole is puffed, 50 to 60 minutes. Serve blueberry sauce or a store-bought sauce of your choice.

Nutrition information per serving: 528 calories, 22 g fat, 11 g saturated fat, 193 mg cholesterol, 62 g carbohydrates, 26 g sugar, 21 g protein, 711 mg sodium, 2 g fiber

In a medium saucepan, stir together 1 pint fresh or frozen blueberries, 1/2 cup sugar, 1 teaspoon grated lemon zest, 1/2 teaspoon ground cinnamon, 1/4 teaspoon ground nutmeg and 1/4 cup water. Heat to a boil over moderate heat; cook, stirring often, until sauce thickens slightly and sugar dissolves, 8 to 10 minutes. The sauce will continue to thicken as it cools. Sauce may be covered and refrigerated, up to 2 weeks.

Makes: 2 1/2 cups sauce

#### Mini ricotta latkes with sour cherry sauce Prep: 20 minutes Cook: 30 minutes Makes: 34 latkes

These are light and delicious for breakfast, snacks or as a selection on a latke buffet bar at a party. Adapted from "The Essential Book of Jewish Festival Cooking: 200 Seasonal Holiday Recipes and Their Traditions" by Phyllis Glazer with Mirlam Glazer. For larger latkes, use 3 tablespoons batter per piece. Sour cherry sauce: cup canned or bottled tart cherries in syrup (measure without liquid)

- cup syrup from the can or bottle
- tablespoon cornstarch tablespoon water tablespoon cherry liqueur, optional
- Latkes:
- pound whole or part-skim milk ricotta cheese
- eggs tablespoons flour teaspoon baking powder tablespoon walnut oil

- tablespoons sugar, granulated or turbinado teaspoon baking soda teaspoon vanilla extract
- Vegetable oil f 1 For the sauce, mix the cherries and syrup in a small saucepan; heat over medium-low heat.
- In a small bowl, mix the cornstarch and water until smooth.
  Add to the saucepan; heat, stirring, until the mixture
- 3 Stir in the cherry liqueur, if using, cover, and keep warm while preparing the latkes. Sauce may also be prepared in advance and reheated. For the mini latkes, put all of the ingredients (except the vegetable oil) in a blender; process until smooth.

Heat a small amount of oil in a skillet over medium-high heat; drop in batter by heaping tablespoons. Flatten them with the back of a spoon to make circles. Cook until lightly brown on the bottoms; filp and cook the other sides. Repeat with remaining batter. Serve immediately, with the sauce. Nutrition information per latke: 57 calories, 3 g fat, 2 g saturated fat, 29 mg cholesterol, 4 g carbohydrates, 1 g sugar, 2 g protein, 46 mg sodium, 0 g fiber

